

Муниципальный этап Всероссийской олимпиады школьников

14.11 2023 г.

Сведения об участнике:

Фамилия Курочкин

Имя Максим

Отчество Викторович

Класс обучения 9

Образовательная организация МБОУ "Талицкая СОШ"

Подпись участника AK

ШИФР Участника: 014

*Шифр заполняет координатор ВСОШ

Participant's ID number _____

Listening

1.	True	False	+	
2.	True	False	+	
3.	True	False	+	
4.	True	False	+	
5.	True	False	+	
6.	True	False	+	
7.	True	False	+	
8.	True	False	+	
9.	True	False	-	
10.	True	False	+	
11.	A	B	C	+
12.	A	B	C	-
13.	A	B	C	+
14.	A	B	C	-
15.	A	B	C	+

Оценочные баллы: максимальный -15; фактический 12 баллов.

Подписи членов жюри _____

Reading

16.	A	B	C	f
17.	A	B	C	-
18.	A	B	C	+
19.	A	B	C	+
20.	A	B	C	+
21.	A	B	C	+
22.	A	B	C	+
23.	A	B	C	f
24.	A	B	C	+
25.	A	B	C	+
26.	A	B	C	D
27.	A	B	C	D
28.	A	B	C	D
29.	A	B	C	D
30.		B	C	D
31.				

33.	
34.	
35.	

Оценочные

баллы: максимальный - 20; фактический 9 баллов.

Подписи членов жюри



Use of English

1.	as +
2.	v +
3.	to +
4.	v +
5.	v +
6.	of +
7.	help -
8.	v -
9.	v -
10.	v +
11.	to -
12.	been +
13.	v -
14.	if +
15.	v +
16.	Despite the circumstances were -
17.	Because of his excitement -
18.	Likes savouring with -
19.	Of narrow space between time sides -
20.	Have gathered upon -
21.	Costs much time if you pass
22.	Even the bread crumbs' eating from -
23.	Admit of his -
24.	-
25.	Break the ice. -
26.	unsuccessful +
27.	educational +

28.	distinct -
29.	-
30.	went -
31.	existing -
32.	entertainment +
33.	harmful -
34.	seamingly -
35.	diverse -
36.	E +
37.	K +
38.	H +
39.	A +
40.	J +
41.	F +
42.	B +
43.	I +
44.	C +
45.	D. F

Оценочные баллы: максимальный - 45; фактический 23 баллов.

Подписи членов жюри



LISTENING

Time: 15 minutes (15 points)

For items 1–10 listen to the dialogue about multiculturalism and decide whether the statements (1–10) are **TRUE**, or **FALSE** according to the text you hear. You will hear the text twice.

1. Laura has already finished her project on the topic of multiculturalism.
 True False
2. Laura wants to study how global networks have affected our world.
 True False
3. Sam thinks there are only good changes due to global networks.
 True False
4. Laura says technology has developed thanks to globalization.
 True False
5. Sam thinks that small businesses do not have same rewards as giant corporations.
 True False
6. Laura learns more and more about the problems caused by globalisation.
 True False
7. Laura says that people didn't have the access to knowledge in the past.
 True False
8. Sam claims that the world has not become more intercultural.
 True False
9. Laura is confident that all cities will be multicultural in the future.
 True False
10. Laura wonders if all cities would become like their capital city.
 True False

Task 2

For items 11–15 listen to the dialogue. Choose the correct answer to answer questions 11–15. You will hear the text **only once**.

11. What does Peter say was the most important advantage of a smart house for him?

- A. Home automation.
- B. Low energy costs.
- C. Remote monitoring.

12. What does Peter agree with the presenter about?

- A. The house can have a character.
- B. The house can act as a person.
- C. The house can obey commands.

13. Why does Peter think a smart house is more convenient?

- A. It aids a lot in doing different everyday activities.
- B. It makes him less worried about household duties.
- C. It allows him to devote more time to his hobbies.

14. What do we learn about the devices and appliances in Peter's smart house?

- A. They have the latest technology not available on the market.
- B. They are all connected to his mobile phone.
- C. They are modern, automated, and reliable.

15. What are the disadvantages of living in a smart house, according to Peter?

- A. It is expensive and time-consuming to build such a house.
- B. All smart appliances and devices cost a lot.
- C. Bad internet connection causes many problems.

Transfer your answers to the answer sheet!

READING

Time: 45 minutes (20 points)

Task 1

For items 16–25, read the passage below and choose the option which best fits according to the text.

New Year's

On a dark and freezing December night, many people may think winter will never end. But, for Russians, this isn't always true. That's because on New Year's, in the heart of the Russian winter, they celebrate the coming year with festivities and food. The age-old, long-standing tradition to say goodbye to the old year and welcome the new one is in the heart of every Russian citizen. It is also arguably the most important holiday for the country. The people acclimate this wintry tradition with special salads and giving gifts to each other, and spending time with friends and family.

New Year's not only brings the Russians delicious foods, but also Ded Moroz, Grandfather Frost, and his granddaughter Snegurochka, the Snow Maiden. These figures are important to Russian culture, and their presence during the New Year is a tradition that dates back to times before Christianity. He transformed over the centuries until he became the symbol of the birth of the new year at the end of December. While he gives children gifts to those who have been good, he also reminds everyone that family and friends during this holiday are the most important thing. Ded Moroz is such an important figure to the Russian culture, that he was in consideration to be the mascot for the 2014 Sochi winter Olympic games.

Many ethnic groups who live in the Russian territories have their own version of Ded Moroz. However, no matter what their cultural heritage is, one thing binds them all together: the importance of New Year and what it means. The idea of New Year's dates back over four thousand years. It's not a pagan theme, but one that was created from observations and understandings of the seasons. Ancient people divided up each year according to the seasons

and the length of the days once they understood it happens repeatedly in a cycle. To uphold the annual tradition of starting a new calendar year, Russians now in the heart of the winter season celebrate this event.

In Russia, there is both "new" and "old" new year. The new version is held just like many other countries, on the 31st of December. The old version was celebrated on the 14th of January, this is because it follows the Julian calendar which is used by the Orthodox Church. Most Russians now follow the Gregorian calendar, which holds the ritual celebrations of fireworks and large family meals on the last night of December. Many families during this night eat traditional Russian salads. Some believe the most popular salad is Olivier, which is made with pickles, mayonnaise, olives, potatoes, meat, and eggs.

The New Year's food has more to do with the winter season than anything else. The recipes use foods that are readily available during the long winter months. While heat waves are uncommon, other kinds of weather during the growing season affect what cultural and traditional foods the Russians will serve during the winter holiday. A lot of territory in Russia has torrential rains and a short growing time, so potatoes and dark rye bread are used in the New Years' cuisine. Pickled and jarred foods are also popular, along with herring and wines which are a traditional favourite on the family table. Eating a large meal is said to bring families together during a holiday celebration, and Russians do this quite well during the coldest time of the year to symbolise the beginning of a fresh start of another year to come. Soon in the coming months, the days will get longer and warmer, and the sun will break through the clouds to bring in the springtime.

16. According to the first paragraph people expect ...

- A. New Year to be the end of the winter.
- B. New Year to feast an up-coming year.
- C. New Year to be the beginning of festivities.

17. What do people associate New Year with?

- A. It is equated with food and presents.

- B. It is associated with a long-lasting tradition.
- C. It is seen as a freezing December night.

18. How are the main Russian New Year's characters called?

- A. Santa Claus and Snegurochka.
- B. Grandfather Frost and a wolf.
- C. Ded Moroz and Snegurochka.

19. What does the phrase "transformed over the centuries" refer to?

- A. New Year
- B. Ded Moroz
- C. Christianity

20. Due to its importance in culture Ded Moroz was...

- A. Considered to be the symbol of Sochi
- B. Considered to be the mascot for the Sochi winter Olympic games
- C. Considered to be a symbol of summer Olympic games

21. Ded Moroz is a symbol of ...

- A. Christianity.
- B. the Olympic games.
- C. New Year.

22. What does the author imply by the New Year origin?

- A. It was a pagan celebration.
- B. It is a cultural heritage of ethnic groups.
- C. It appeared from the year division.

23. The Russians celebrate New Year according to ...

- A. the Gregorian calendar.
- B. the Orthodox Church.
- C. the Julian calendar.

24. What is the most popular traditional Russian salad for the New Year's Eve?

- A. Pickles and olives.
- B. Olivier.
- C. Eggs and mayonnaise.

25. What affects people's choice of peculiar food on winter holidays?

- A. The weather conditions.
- B. The desire to have a large meal.
- C. Availability in shops.

Task 2

For items 26–35, read the passage below and choose which of the sentences A–K fit into the numbered gaps in the text. There is one extra sentence which does not fit in any of the gaps.

Learning a new language

It is known 26. H , you will get smarter and get a lot of job opportunities. Therefore, you should not break the unity of people; it is important instead to find common ground. 27. D , and create a strong bond with others around you. As soon 28. B more aware of cultural similarities. When you do this, it is more likely that you will become 29. F . Learning a new language will enable you to enjoy other cultures and meet new people 30. A . You will not feel uncomfortable and divest when you go abroad. It is always good to spread and 31.

C, and languages are not an exception. When you speak other languages, it shows 32. I. Although you may still have a dominant language, 33. K of your native language. You will enjoy and use more of your shared language to connect with others, 34. F one you will have. Studying a new language will allow you to develop your decision-making skills and your confidence, 35. G opportunities. When this happens, it will create a better life for anyone. You will not feel separated or disconnected because of a language barrier.

- | |
|--|
| A. when you travel |
| B. as you eliminate separation, you will be |
| C. share knowledge |
| D. You will be able to have a better life |
| E. which could end up as the most important |
| F. a global citizen |
| G. which will then create more job and social |
| H. that when you learn a new language |
| I. that you are ready to understand foreign cultures |
| J. speaking foreign languages can make you |
| K. learning another will make you more aware |

Transfer your answers to the answer sheet!

USE OF ENGLISH

Time: 60 minutes (45 points)

Task 1. Items 1-15 (15 points)

For Questions 1–15, read the text below and look carefully at each line. Some of the lines are correct, and some have a word which should not be there. If a line is correct put a tick. Use letter "V" as a tick. If a line has a word which should not be there, write the word in a given space. There are two examples at the beginning (0 and 00).

0	Disney cartoons have been beloved by children and adults alike for many decades, providing hours of quality of entertainment.	of
00	As concepts developed by the immensely successful Walt Disney Company, these cartoons have a broad international appeal and reach.	V
1	The timeless appeal of classics as such as "Cinderella", "Sleeping Beauty", and "The Little Mermaid" has ensured their place in the annals of iconic animated films.	as
2	Unique and memorable characters, ranging from stoic princes to magical creatures, are one of the major attractions of Disney cartoons.	V
3	Several characters, like Belle from "Beauty and the Beast" or Elsa from "Frozen", to break traditional stereotypes and provide significant value lessons.	to
4	Imparting moral lessons are a cornerstone feature of Disney cartoons, with themes of bravery, honesty, and friendship regularly explored in their narratives.	V
5	The musical scores in Disney cartoons slot in seamlessly with the narratives, and many songs like "Hakuna Matata" from "The Lion King" have achieved global fame.	V
6	The various settings in Disney cartoons, whether of a far-off kingdom or an enchanted forest, charm audiences with their creative detail and originality.	of
7	The exemplary animation techniques and artistry were used help these cartoons to truly captivate audiences, holding their attention till the very conclusion.	help
8	Various emotional highs and lows are woven into the storylines of these cartoons, making up for a dynamic and touching viewing experience.	V
9	Scenes of joy, trials, and eventual resolutions are being vividly portrayed, allowing the audiences to empathically connect with the character's journey.	V
10	Disney has made commendable efforts to include greater cultural and	

	racial representation in their characters in recent years, making their content more globally relatable.	✓
11	The unwavering commitment to delivering high-standard content has been instrumental in Disney maintaining its leading position in the animation industry.	to
12	The introduction of technological advancements such as computer-generated imagery has been additionally enhanced the visual quality and sophistication of Disney cartoons.	been
13	While being fundamentally entertaining, Disney cartoons also prompt contemplation, discuss social issues, and provide a moral guidance.	✓
14	If people of all ages, diverse cultural backgrounds, and different walks of life continue to find a sense of belonging and comfort in these animations.	if
15	To conclude, the enduring appeal of Disney cartoons lies in their ability to inspire, charm, and impart timeless lessons, making them a true asset to global cinema.	✓

Task 2. Items 16-25 (10 points)

For items 16–24, complete the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first sentence, using the word given. Do not change the word given. Use from three to six words. Please mind both grammar and spelling. There is an example at the beginning (0).

Example: 0. The pool isn't deep enough to swim in.

too

The pool _____ swim in.

0	is too shallow to
---	--------------------------

16. Despite the challenging circumstances, she managed to maintain her composure.

WERE

The circumstances were frustrating challenging, she still kept her composure.

17. He couldn't sleep because he was excited about his birthday.

EXCITEMENT

because of excitement about his birthday, he couldn't sleep.

18. Every morning, John enjoys drinking a cup of strong black coffee.

SAVORING

John *likes savoring with* a cup of strong black coffee every morning.

19. Margaret couldn't manage to finish her report due to time constraints.

SIDE

Because ^{space} ~~of narrow~~ ^{spots} space between time ^{spots}, Margaret found it impossible to complete her report.

20. The books in the attic were covered in thick layers of dust.

UPON

Thick layers of dust have gathered upon the books in the attic.

21. I don't have time to read that book at the moment.

GRASP

Given the present circumstances, poring over that book cost me time to grasp.

22. She finished her homework before the dinner.

BREAD

Before getting even half a loaf the evening meal, she had her homework completed.

23. He saved a lot of money to buy that car.

FRUIT

That car is a fruit of his savings.

24. The suspect was caught by the police.

ARM

The _____ caught up with the suspect.

25. Her jokes lightened up the room, inspiring instant bouts of laughter.

ICE

With her jokes, she broke the ice the room, turning the ambience into one filled with laughter.

Task 3. Items 26-35 (10 points)

For items 26–35 read the text below. Use the word given in brackets to form a new word that fits in the space in the same line. There is an example at the beginning (0).

Russia has a rich tradition of animation, stemming from the early 20th century, notably with the inception of Soyuzmultfilm, a studio renowned for producing intricate and (0) imaginative (IMAGINE) cartoons. The most iconic cartoon, "Nu, Pogodi!", centers around a cunning yet (26) unsuccessful (SUCCESS) wolf, trying different strategies in pursuing the quick-witted rabbit, thereby leaving audiences in animated excitement. Russian animations are not only enthralling, but they are also (27) educational (EDUCATION), with series such as "Luntik" aimed predominantly at

preschoolers, teaching moral lessons and introducing children to the world around them. "Vinni Puh", a beloved interpretation of A.A. Milne's "Winnie the Pooh", stands out for its (28) _____ (DISTINCT) Russian personification, subtly adding a cultural twist to this universally acclaimed narrative. Cartoon character Cheburashka, with his undeniable charm, has become an (29) _____ (DEAR) symbol of Russian animated cinema and gained international recognition. Traditional Russian tales, such as "The Snow Queen" and "The Twelve Months", have (30) went (GO) a revitalization through animation, capturing the magic of folklore in a way that is captivating and visually appealing. The delicately produced Russian cartoon "The Hedgehog in the Fog", widely viewed as a masterpiece, offers an example of animation brilliantly encapsulating ethereal atmospheres and profound (31) existing (EXIST) themes. Contemporary Russian animation, such as "Kikoriki", continues the tradition of combining (32) entertainment (ENTERTAIN) with education, addressing complex emotional and social issues through relatable character dynamics and narratives. Despite the digital revolution in the animation industry, Russian animators maintain a devotion to traditional (33) hand-drawn (HAND) techniques which imparts a unique sense of authenticity to their creations. Interestingly, Russian animators have expertly adapted and translated international hits, such as "Tom and Jerry" and "Spongebob Squarepants", (34) seamlessly (SEAM) preserving the humorous essence while introducing cultural nuances. Profoundly influencing generations, both domestically and internationally, Russian cartoons manifest (35) diverse (DIVERSITY) creativity, distinctive storytelling, and culturally nuanced characterization that remain fantastically appealing to a variety of audiences.

Task 4. Items 36-45 (10 points)

For items 36–45, match the two columns. There is an extra phenomenon which does not match.

36. Suspension of Reality E	A. This is the tendency to attribute human qualities to non-human entities and is common in cartoons. Many cartoon animals, objects, and even landscapes are humanized, giving them the ability to speak, emote, and act as humans do.
37. Exaggerated Characteristics K	B. This is the phenomenon where characters display an awareness they're in a cartoon by acknowledging the audience or the artificiality of their world. It's a comic device that bends traditional narrative rules and enhances viewer engagement.
38. Non-linear Aging	C. Many kid's cartoons use repetition of phrases, scenarios, or

H	images. The repetition not only reinforces the lesson or behavior but also is known to have an effect that increases the child's engagement and helps them learn.
39. Anthropomorphism A	D. Many iconic cartoon characters have specific accents or use catch phrases to make them more humorous and memorable.
40. Elasticity J	E. In cartoons, physical laws don't apply like in the real world. Characters may walk off cliffs without falling until they look down or fit large objects into small pockets. This allows for more creative and humorous scenarios that are engaging for the audience.
41. Visual Gags F	F. Cartoons rely heavily on visual humor, using sight gags and slapstick comedy that they wouldn't be able to in live-action scenarios. The movement, lack of physical consequences, and endless possibilities of the animated world make it ripe for visual comedy.
42. Breaking the Fourth Wall B	G. Cartoons often contain a variety of humor types, including physical humor for younger viewers and sophisticated or contextual humor for the older audience. Therefore, cartoons can be enjoyed by different age groups at different levels.
43. Symbolism and Icons I 44. Hypnotic Repetitiveness C	H. Characters in cartoons often stay the same age for decades, even as the real world changes around them. This happens because audience members grow attached to them and it allows the show to maintain a consistent setting and theme. I. Cartoons use specific visual icons repeatedly to represent complex concepts; for example, a lightbulb appearing over a character's head to signify an idea. These symbols transcend language barriers and help deliver the message efficiently.
45. Specific Accent or Slang D.	J. Cartoon characters often display an uncanny flexibility, completely distorting their shape in response to some action or emotion, only to snap back to their usual shape immediately after. This phenomenon allows the use of physical deformation as another communication tool.
	K. Cartoons often have characters with very exaggerated physical features or personalities for the purpose of conveying and accentuating certain traits. This aids visual communication and helps audiences quickly understand a character's role or personality.

Transfer your answers to the answer sheet!

WRITING

Time: 50 minutes (20 points)

Comment on the following quotation.

"Language is the road map of a culture. It tells you where its people come from and where they are going"

Rita Mae Brown

Write 200–220 words.

Use the following plan:

- make an introduction;
- express your personal opinion and give two reasons to support it;
- give examples to illustrate your reasons, using your personal experience, literature or background knowledge;
- make a conclusion.

Transfer your answers to the answer sheet!

Hello. Now I want to talk about this quote: „Language is the road map of a culture. It tells you where its people come from and where they are going.“
First, I can't agree with this quote, at least not fully. I don't really think that the native language can tell me about people something other than the native country or people. Every human is different; they have different experiences, opinions, set of mind and so on. Also, I don't think that something that have been created by people can tell the people themselves. 42

Муниципальный этап Всероссийской олимпиады школьников

14.11 2023 г.

Сведения об участнике:

Фамилия Ганарин

Имя Марк

Отчество Александрович

Класс обучения 9^{«Б»}

Образовательная организация ЦБОУ СОШ

Подпись участника ГМ

ШИФР Участника: 005

*Шифр заполняет координатор ВСОШ

Participant's ID number _____

Listening

1.	True	<u>False</u>	+	
2.	<u>True</u>	False	+	
3.	True	<u>False</u>	+	
4.	<u>True</u>	False	+	
5.	<u>True</u>	False	+	
6.	<u>True</u>	False	f	
7.	<u>True</u>	False	+	
8.	True	<u>False</u>	+	
9.	True	<u>False</u>	f	
10.	<u>True</u>	False	+	
11.	A	B	<u>C</u>	+
12.	<u>A</u>	B	C	+
13.	A	<u>B</u>	C	-
14.	<u>A</u>	B	C	-
15.	A	<u>B</u>	C	-

Оценочные баллы: максимальный -15; фактический 12 баллов.

Подписи членов жюри _____

Reading

16.	A	B ✓	C	+
17.	A ✓	B	C	+
18.	A	B	C ✓	+
19.	A	B ✓	C	+
20.	A	B ✓	C	+
21.	A	B	C ✓	+
22.	A	B	C ✓	+
23.	A ✓	B	C	+
24.	A	B ✓	C	+
25.	A ✓	B	C	+
26.	A H +	B	C	D
27.	A D f	B	C	D
28.	A B +	B	C	D
29.	A f +	B	C	D
30.	A f	B	C	D
31.	C +			
32.	I +			

33.	k	+
34.	E	+
35.	G	+

Оценочные баллы: максимальный - 20; фактический 20 баллов.

Подписи членов жюри 

Use of English

1.	was	+
2.	V	+
3.	to	+
4.	V	+
5.	in	-
6.	of	+
7.	were	+
8.	v	-
9.	v	-
10.	has	-
11.	its	-
12.	V	-
13.	V	-
14.	if	+
15.	V	-
16.	because of excitement	-
17.	likes so much to something because of excitement	-
18.	likes so much to savoring	-
19.		-
20.	were lying upon	-
21.		
22.		
23.		
24.		
25.		
26.	unsuccessful	+
27.	educative	-

28.	distincing -
29.	undearable -
30.	gone -
31.	existence -
32.	Entertainment +
33.	handsome -
34.	seamed -
35.	diverse -
36.	B -
37.	k +
38.	H +
39.	A A +
40.	J +
41.	F +
42.	G -
43.	I +
44.	C +
45.	D +

Оценочные баллы: максимальный - 45; фактический 17 баллов.

Подписи членов жюри

LISTENING

Time: 15 minutes (15 points)

For items 1–10 listen to the dialogue about multiculturalism and decide whether the statements (1–10) are **TRUE**, or **FALSE** according to the text you hear. You will hear the text twice.

- Laura has already finished her project on the topic of multiculturalism.
• True • ~~False~~
- Laura wants to study how global networks have affected our world.
• True✓ • False
- Sam thinks there are only good changes due to global networks.
• True✓ • False✓
- Laura says technology has developed thanks to globalization.
• True✓ • False
- Sam thinks that small businesses do not have same rewards as giant corporations.
• True✓ • False
- Laura learns more and more about the problems caused by globalisation.
• ~~True~~✓ • False
- Laura says that people didn't have the access to knowledge in the past.
• ~~True~~✓ • False
- Sam claims that the world has not become more intercultural.
• True? • ~~False~~✓
- Laura is confident that all cities will be multicultural in the future.
• True • ~~False~~??✓
- Laura wonders if all cities would become like their capital city.
• ~~True~~✓ • False

Task 2

For items 11–15 listen to the dialogue. Choose the correct answer to answer questions 11–15. You will hear the text **only once**.

11. What does Peter say was the most important advantage of a smart house for him?
- A. Home automation. ✗
 - B. Low energy costs. ✗
 - C. Remote monitoring. ✓✓✓
12. What does Peter agree with the presenter about?
- A. The house can have a character. ✓
 - B. The house can act as a person.
 - C. The house can obey commands.
13. Why does Peter think a smart house is more convenient?
- A. It aids a lot in doing different everyday activities. ?
 - B. It makes him less worried about household duties. ✓ ?
 - C. It allows him to devote more time to his hobbies. ?
14. What do we learn about the devices and appliances in Peter's smart house?
- A. They have the latest technology not available on the market. ✓✓✓
 - B. They are all connected to his mobile phone.
 - C. They are modern, automated, and reliable. ??
15. What are the disadvantages of living in a smart house, according to Peter?
- A. It is expensive and time-consuming to build such a house.
 - B. All smart appliances and devices cost a lot. ✓✓✓✓✓
 - C. Bad internet connection causes many problems. ✗

Transfer your answers to the answer sheet!

READING

Time: 45 minutes (20 points)

Task 1

For items 16–25, read the passage below and choose the option which best fits according to the text.

New Year's

On a dark and freezing December night, many people may think winter will never end. But, for Russians, this isn't always true. That's because on New Year's, in the heart of the Russian winter, they celebrate the coming year with festivities and food. The age-old, long-standing tradition to say goodbye to the old year and welcome the new one is in the heart of every Russian citizen. It is also arguably the most important holiday for the country. The people acclimate this wintery tradition with special salads and giving gifts to each other, and spending time with friends and family.

New Year's not only brings the Russians delicious foods, but also Ded Moroz, Grandfather Frost, and his granddaughter Snegurochka, the Snow Maiden. These figures are important to Russian culture, and their presence during the New Year is a tradition that dates back to times before Christianity. He transformed over the centuries until he became the symbol of the birth of the new year at the end of December. While he gives children gifts to those who have been good, he also reminds everyone that family and friends during this holiday are the most important thing. Ded Moroz is such an important figure to the Russian culture, that he was in consideration to be the mascot for the 2014 Sochi winter Olympic games.

Many ethnic groups who live in the Russian territories have their own version of Ded Moroz. However, no matter what their cultural heritage is, one thing binds them all together: the importance of New Year and what it means. The idea of New Year's dates back over four thousand years. It's not a pagan theme, but one that was created from observations and understandings of the seasons. Ancient people divided up each year according to the seasons

and the length of the days once they understood it happens repeatedly in a cycle. To uphold the annual tradition of starting a new calendar year, Russians now in the heart of the winter season celebrate this event.

In Russia, there is both "new" and "old" new year. The new version is held just like many other countries, on the 31st of December. The old version was celebrated on the 14th of January, this is because it follows the Julian calendar which is used by the Orthodox Church. Most Russians now follow the Gregorian calendar, which holds the ritual celebrations of fireworks and large family meals on the last night of December. Many families during this night eat traditional Russian salads. Some believe the most popular salad is Olivier, which is made with pickles, mayonnaise, olives, potatoes, meat, and eggs.

The New Year's food has more to do with the winter season than anything else. The recipes use foods that are readily available during the long winter months. While heat waves are uncommon, other kinds of weather during the growing season affect what cultural and traditional foods the Russians will serve during the winter holiday. A lot of territory in Russia has torrential rains and a short growing time, so potatoes and dark rye bread are used in the New Years' cuisine. Pickled and jarred foods are also popular, along with herring and wines which are a traditional favourite on the family table. Eating a large meal is said to bring families together during a holiday celebration, and Russians do this quite well during the coldest time of the year to symbolise the beginning of a fresh start of another year to come. Soon in the coming months, the days will get longer and warmer, and the sun will break through the clouds to bring in the springtime.

16. According to the first paragraph people expect ...

- A. New Year to be the end of the winter. ✗
- B. New Year to feast an up-coming year. ✓
- C. New Year to be the beginning of festivities.

17. What do people associate New Year with?

- A. It is equated with food and presents. ✓

- B. It is associated with a long-lasting tradition.
- C. It is seen as a freezing December night.

18. How are the main Russian New Year's characters called?

- A. Santa Claus and Snegurochka.
- B. Grandfather Frost and a wolf.
- C. Ded Moroz and Snegurochka. ✓

19. What does the phrase "transformed over the centuries" refer to?

- A. New Year
- B. Ded Moroz ✓
- C. Christianity

20. Due to its importance in culture Ded Moroz was...

- A. Considered to be the symbol of Sochi
- B. Considered to be the mascot for the Sochi winter Olympic games ✓
- C. Considered to be a symbol of summer Olympic games

21. Ded Moroz is a symbol of ...

- A. Christianity.
- B. the Olympic games.
- C. New Year. ✓

22. What does the author imply by the New Year origin?

- A. It was a pagan celebration.
- B. It is a cultural heritage of ethnic groups.
- C. It appeared from the year division. ✓

23. The Russians celebrate New Year according to ...

- A. the Gregorian calendar. ✗✓
- B. the Orthodox Church.
- C. the Julian calendar.

24. What is the most popular traditional Russian salad for the New Year's Eve?

- A. Pickles and olives.
- B. Olivier. ✓
- C. Eggs and mayonnaise.

25. What affects people's choice of peculiar food on winter holidays?

- A. The weather conditions. ✓
- B. The desire to have a large meal.
- C. Availability in shops.

Task 2

For items 26–35, read the passage below and choose which of the sentences A–K fit into the numbered gaps in the text. There is one extra sentence which does not fit in any of the gaps.

Learning a new language

It is known 26. K , you will get smarter and get a lot of job opportunities. Therefore, you should not break the unity of people; it is important instead to find common ground. 27. D , and create a strong bond with others around you. As soon 28. B more aware of cultural similarities. When you do this, it is more likely that you will become 29. F . Learning a new language will enable you to enjoy other cultures and meet new people 30. A . You will not feel uncomfortable and divest when you go abroad. It is always good to spread and 31.

E , and languages are not an exception. When you speak other languages, it shows 32. I . Although you may still have a dominant language, 33. K of your native language. You will enjoy and use more of your shared language to connect with others, 34. E one you will have. Studying a new language will allow you to develop your decision-making skills and your confidence, 35. G opportunities. When this happens, it will create a better life for anyone. You will not feel separated or disconnected because of a language barrier.

A. when you travel
B. as you eliminate separation, you will be
C. share knowledge
D. You will be able to have a better life
E. which could end up as the most important
F. a global citizen
G. which will then create more job and social
H. that when you learn a new language
I. that you are ready to understand foreign cultures
J. speaking foreign languages can make you
K. learning another will make you more aware

Transfer your answers to the answer sheet!

USE OF ENGLISH

Time: 60 minutes (45 points)

Task 1. Items 1-15 (15 points)

For Questions 1–15, read the text below and look carefully at each line. Some of the lines are correct, and some have a word which should not be there.

*If a line is correct put a tick. Use letter "V" as a tick. If a line has a word which should **not** be there, write the word in a given space. There are two examples at the beginning (0 and 00).*

0	Disney cartoons have been beloved by children and adults alike for many decades, providing hours of quality of entertainment.	of
00	As concepts developed by the immensely successful Walt Disney Company, these cartoons have a broad international appeal and reach.	V
1	The timeless appeal of classics as such as "Cinderella", "Sleeping Beauty", and "The Little Mermaid" has ensured their place in the annals of iconic animated films.	✓
2	Unique and memorable characters, ranging from stoic princes to magical creatures, are one of the major attractions of Disney cartoons.	✓
3	Several characters, like Belle from "Beauty and the Beast" or Elsa from "Frozen", to break traditional stereotypes and provide significant value lessons.	to
4	Imparting moral lessons are a cornerstone feature of Disney cartoons, with themes of bravery, honesty, and friendship regularly explored in their narratives.	V
5	The musical scores in Disney cartoons slot in seamlessly with the narratives, and many songs like "Hakuna Matata" from "The Lion King" have achieved global fame.	in in
6	The various settings in Disney cartoons, whether of a far-off kingdom or an enchanted forest, charm audiences with their creative detail and originality.	of
7	The exemplary animation techniques and artistry were used help these cartoons to truly captivate audiences, holding their attention till the very conclusion.	were
8	Various emotional highs and lows are woven into the storylines of these cartoons, making up for a dynamic and touching viewing experience.	V
9	Scenes of joy, trials, and eventual resolutions are being vividly portrayed, allowing the audiences to empathically connect with the character's journey.	V

10	Disney has made commendable efforts to include greater cultural and racial representation in their characters in recent years, making their content more globally relatable.	has
11	The unwavering commitment to delivering high-standard content has been instrumental in Disney maintaining its leading position in the animation industry.	its
12	The introduction of technological advancements such as computer-generated imagery has been additionally enhanced the visual quality and sophistication of Disney cartoons.	✓
13	While being fundamentally entertaining, Disney cartoons also prompt contemplation, discuss social issues, and provide a moral guidance.	✓
14	If people of all ages, diverse cultural backgrounds, and different walks of life continue to find a sense of belonging and comfort in these animations.	if
15	To conclude, the enduring appeal of Disney cartoons lies in their ability to inspire, charm, and impart timeless lessons, making them a true asset to global cinema.	✓

Task 2. Items 16-25 (10 points)

For items 16–24, complete the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first sentence, using the word given. Do not change the word given. Use from three to six words. Please mind both grammar and spelling. There is an example at the beginning (0).

Example: 0. The pool isn't deep enough to swim in.
too
 The pool _____ swim in.
 0 **is too shallow to**

16. Despite the challenging circumstances, she managed to maintain her composure.
WERE
 _____ challenging, she still kept her composure.

17. He couldn't sleep because he was excited about his birthday.
EXCITEMENT
because of excitement about his birthday, he couldn't sleep.

18. Every morning, John enjoys drinking a cup of strong black coffee.
SAVORING
 John *likes so much to savoring* a cup of strong black coffee every morning.

- 19. Margaret couldn't manage to finish her report due to time constraints.
SIDE
Because _____, Margaret found it impossible to complete her report.
- 20. The books in the attic were covered in thick layers of dust.
UPON
Thick layers of dust were lying upon the books in the attic.
- 21. I don't have time to read that book at the moment.
GRASP
Given the present circumstances, poring over that book _____.
- 22. She finished her homework before the dinner.
BREAD
Before _____ the evening meal, she had her homework completed.
- 23. He saved a lot of money to buy that car.
FRUIT
That car is _____ savings.
- 24. The suspect was caught by the police.
ARM
The _____ caught up with the suspect.
- 25. Her jokes lightened up the room, inspiring instant bouts of laughter.
ICE
With her jokes, she _____ the room, turning the ambience into one filled with laughter.

Task 3. Items 26-35 (10 points)

For items 26–35 read the text below. Use the word given in brackets to form a new word that fits in the space in the same line. There is an example at the beginning (0).

Russia has a rich tradition of animation, stemming from the early 20th century, notably with the inception of Soyuzmultfilm, a studio renowned for producing intricate and (0) imaginative (IMAGINE) cartoons. The most iconic cartoon, "Nu, Pogodi!", centers around a cunning yet (26) unsuccessful (SUCCESS) wolf, trying different strategies in pursuing the quick-witted rabbit, thereby leaving audiences in animated excitement. Russian animations are not only enthralling, but they are also (27) Educative (EDUCATION), with series such as "Luntik" aimed predominantly at

preschoolers, teaching moral lessons and introducing children to the world around them. "Vinni Puh", a beloved interpretation of A.A. Milne's "Winnie the Pooh", stands out for its (28) distincted (DISTINCT) Russian personification, subtly adding a cultural twist to this universally acclaimed narrative. Cartoon character Cheburashka, with his undeniable charm, has become an (29) dear (DEAR) symbol of Russian animated cinema and gained international recognition. Traditional Russian tales, such as "The Snow Queen" and "The Twelve Months", have (30) gone (GO) a revitalization through animation, capturing the magic of folklore in a way that is captivating and visually appealing. The delicately produced Russian cartoon "The Hedgehog in the Fog", widely viewed as a masterpiece, offers an example of animation brilliantly encapsulating ethereal atmospheres and profound (31) existence (EXIST) themes. Contemporary Russian animation, such as "Kikoriki", continues the tradition of combining (32) Entertainment (ENTERTAIN) with education, addressing complex emotional and social issues through relatable character dynamics and narratives. Despite the digital revolution in the animation industry, Russian animators maintain a devotion to traditional (33) handsome (HAND) techniques which imparts a unique sense of authenticity to their creations. Interestingly, Russian animators have expertly adapted and translated international hits, such as "Tom and Jerry" and "Spongebob Squarepants", (34) seamed (SEAM) preserving the humorous essence while introducing cultural nuances. Profoundly influencing generations, both domestically and internationally, Russian cartoons manifest (35) diverse (DIVERSITY) creativity, distinctive storytelling, and culturally nuanced characterization that remain fantastically appealing to a variety of audiences.

Task 4. Items 36-45 (10 points)

For items 36–45, match the two columns. There is an extra phenomenon which does not match.

36. Suspension of Reality β	A. This is the tendency to attribute human qualities to non-human entities and is common in cartoons. Many cartoon animals, objects, and even landscapes are humanized, giving them the ability to speak, emote, and act as humans do.
37. Exaggerated Characteristics K	B. This is the phenomenon where characters display an awareness they're in a cartoon by acknowledging the audience or the artificiality of their world. It's a comic device that bends traditional narrative rules and enhances viewer engagement.

WRITING

Time: 50 minutes (20 points)

Comment on the following quotation.

"Language is the road map of a culture. It tells you where its people come from and where they are going"

Rita Mae Brown

Write 200–220 words.

Use the following plan:

- make an introduction;
- express your personal opinion and give two reasons to support it;
- give examples to illustrate your reasons, using your personal experience, literature or background knowledge;
- make a conclusion.

Transfer your answers to the answer sheet!

~~The name is~~

I want to talk about Rita Mae Brown's quotation "Language is the Road map of a culture. It tells you where its people come from and where are they going". In my opinion, this sentence means, that you can find out a lot about other people ^{be able to} if you know language. You will understand other foreign language speakers, ~~it is~~ it'll be easier to understand their culture. ~~You can make friends~~ It won't be difficult to make friends and feel comfortable, when you travelling ~~be able~~ around the world. Language is connecting people in the whole countries. You can't be citizen, if you don't know ~~a~~ language of a country. ~~top~~

I want to give example from my own personal experience for illustrating my reasons. My dad knows many different languages. He met very many different people, when he had travelled. By ~~language~~ ³⁰ using his language skills, it ~~wasn't~~ ^{wasn't} difficult to make friends in other countries. He felt comfortable and softy, because of his language ^a knowledges. He easily spoke with native speakers of different languages ~~it is to foreign languages~~ about culture of their countries. As a conclusion, I want to say that I support Rita Mae Brown's phrase. Knowledge of language is the most important thing for understanding other people. And also, it much better to travel with those knowledge of foreign language. That's all I wanted to say, thank you for attention. 805.

Муниципальный этап Всероссийской олимпиады школьников

14.11 2023 г.

Сведения об участнике:

Фамилия Клиш

Имя Дарья

Отчество Сергеевна

Класс обучения 8Б

Образовательная организация Кировское муниципальное

образовательное учреждение «Кировская

гимназия «Классическая гимназия имени

Муниципальное учреждение «Кировская

Подпись участника 

ШИФР Участника: 001

*Шифр заполняет координатор ВСОШ

007

I think, that Rita Mae Brown's quotation is absolutely right. Language can tell a lot about a person, even if he/she can't do it by him/herself.

Obviously, the most part of their lives people speak on their native language. But some of them also learn other languages, cause it's great opportunity to get acquaintance with people abroad, be able to live in other country and be enlightened in its culture.

I guess people never forget habits similar for only their country. They follow so important for them traditions, celebrate different holidays even if they are far away from their home. But there are not culture without language. Orally cultural presents are songs, jokes, novels and others. I think no matter the circumstances we shouldn't forget our native language and traditions. It's very important, cause by this way we can get an interesting information about history of our culture, keep a connect with relatives.

For example I wanna tell about my online friend, which moved to another country. She didn't have any friend there, but one there was a festival about culture of different countries. ~~Very close~~ She insisted on a performance to Russian holiday "Maslennitsa". My friend prepared decorations, costumes and bring one of the symbols of this holiday and everyone liked it. Her classmates began asking her about the Russian traditions and they are friends now. She loves her language there. She told people about Russian culture, sing songs and read Russian literature and everyone likes it. They said that her native language was interesting and wanted to learn it.

Participant's ID number _____

Listening

1.	True	False	+	
2.	True	False	+	
3.	True	False	+	
4.	True	False	+	
5.	True	False	+	
6.	True	False	-	
7.	True	False	+	
8.	True	False	+	
9.	True	False	-	
10.	True	False	+	
11.	A	B	C	+
12.	A	B	C	-
13.	A	B	C	-
14.	A	B	C	+
15.	A	B	C	+

Оценочные баллы: максимальный - 15; фактический 11 баллов.

Подписи членов жюри _____

Reading

16.	A	B	C	+	
17.	A	B	C	-	
18.	A	B	C	+	
19.	A	B	C	+	
20.	A	B	C	+	
21.	A	B	C	+	
22.	A	B	C	+	
23.	A	B	C	+	
24.	A	B	C	+	
25.	A	B	C	-	
26.	A	B	C	D	H+
27.	A	B	C	D	C-
28.	A	B	C	D	B+
29.	A	B	C	D	P+
30.		B	C	D	A+
31.	K	-			
32.	I	f			

33.	E	-
34.	G	-
35.	D	-

Оценочные баллы: максимальный - 20; фактический 13 баллов.

Подписи членов жюри

[Handwritten signatures]

Use of English

1.	as	+
2.	is	+
3.	to	+
4.	is	+
5.	is	+
6.	of	+
7.	help	-
8.	for	-
9.	is	-
10.	in	-
11.	is	+
12.	is	-
13.	is	-
14.	if	-
15.	is	+
16.	Circumstances were not enough -	
17.	There was an excitement -	
18.	is fancy of savoring -	
19.	some side was close -	
20.	were covering upon -	
21.	was grasp reading -	
22.	taking a bread of -	
23.	fruit of his +	
24.	the came has -	
25.		
26.	succeed -	
27.	educating -	

28.	<i>distincted</i>	-
29.		-
30.	<i>gone</i>	-
31.	<i>unexisting</i>	-
32.	<i>entertainment</i>	+
33.	<i>handing</i>	-
34.	<i>seameel</i>	-
35.	<i>diversifity</i>	-
36.	E	+
37.	K	+
38.	H	+
39.	A	+
40.	J	+
41.	F	+
42.	B	+
43.	I	+
44.	C	+
45.	D	+

Оценочные баллы: максимальный - 45; фактический 20 баллов.

Подписи членов жюри



LISTENING

Time: 15 minutes (15 points)

For items 1–10 listen to the dialogue about multiculturalism and decide whether the statements (1–10) are TRUE, or FALSE according to the text you hear. You will hear the text twice.

1. Laura has already finished her project on the topic of multiculturalism.
 True False
2. Laura wants to study how global networks have affected our world.
 True False
3. Sam thinks there are only good changes due to global networks.
 True False
4. Laura says technology has developed thanks to globalization.
 True False
5. Sam thinks that small businesses do not have same rewards as giant corporations.
 True False
6. Laura learns more and more about the problems caused by globalisation.
 True False
7. Laura says that people didn't have the access to knowledge in the past.
 True False
8. Sam claims that the world has not become more intercultural.
 True False
9. Laura is confident that all cities will be multicultural in the future.
 True False
10. Laura wonders if all cities would become like their capital city.
 True False

Task 2

For items 11–15 listen to the dialogue. Choose the correct answer to answer questions 11–15. You will hear the text only once.

11. What does Peter say was the most important advantage of a smart house for him?
- A. Home automation.
 - B. Low energy costs.
 - C. Remote monitoring.
12. What does Peter agree with the presenter about?
- A. The house can have a character.
 - B. The house can act as a person.
 - C. The house can obey commands.
13. Why does Peter think a smart house is more convenient?
- A. It aids a lot in doing different everyday activities.
 - B. It makes him less worried about household duties.
 - C. It allows him to devote more time to his hobbies.
14. What do we learn about the devices and appliances in Peter's smart house?
- A. They have the latest technology not available on the market.
 - B. They are all connected to his mobile phone.
 - C. They are modern, automated, and reliable.
15. What are the disadvantages of living in a smart house, according to Peter?
- A. It is expensive and time-consuming to build such a house.
 - B. All smart appliances and devices cost a lot.
 - C. Bad internet connection causes many problems.

Transfer your answers to the answer sheet!

READING

Time: 45 minutes (20 points)

Task 1

For items 16–25, read the passage below and choose the option which best fits according to the text.

New Year's

On a dark and freezing December night, many people may think winter will never end. But, for Russians, this isn't always true. That's because on New Year's, in the heart of the Russian winter, they celebrate the coming year with festivities and food. The age-old, long-standing tradition to say goodbye to the old year and welcome the new one is in the heart of every Russian citizen. It is also arguably the most important holiday for the country. The people acclimate this wintry tradition with special salads and giving gifts to each other, and spending time with friends and family.

New Year's not only brings the Russians delicious foods, but also Ded Moroz, Grandfather Frost, and his granddaughter Snegurochka, the Snow Maiden. These figures are important to Russian culture, and their presence during the New Year is a tradition that dates back to times before Christianity. He transformed over the centuries until he became the symbol of the birth of the new year at the end of December. While he gives children gifts to those who have been good, he also reminds everyone that family and friends during this holiday are the most important thing. Ded Moroz is such an important figure to the Russian culture, that he was in consideration to be the mascot for the 2014 Sochi winter Olympic games.

Many ethnic groups who live in the Russian territories have their own version of Ded Moroz. However, no matter what their cultural heritage is, one thing binds them all together: the importance of New Year and what it means. The idea of New Year's dates back over four thousand years. It's not a pagan theme, but one that was created from observations and understandings of the seasons. Ancient people divided up each year according to the seasons

and the length of the days once they understood it happens repeatedly in a cycle. To uphold the annual tradition of starting a new calendar year, Russians now in the heart of the winter season celebrate this event.

In Russia, there is both "new" and "old" new year. The new version is held just like many other countries, on the 31st of December. The old version was celebrated on the 14th of January, this is because it follows the Julian calendar which is used by the Orthodox Church. Most Russians now follow the Gregorian calendar, which holds the ritual celebrations of fireworks and large family meals on the last night of December. Many families during this night eat traditional Russian salads. Some believe the most popular salad is Olivier, which is made with pickles, mayonnaise, olives, potatoes, meat, and eggs.

The New Year's food has more to do with the winter season than anything else. The recipes use foods that are readily available during the long winter months. While heat waves are uncommon, other kinds of weather during the growing season affect what cultural and traditional foods the Russians will serve during the winter holiday. A lot of territory in Russia has torrential rains and a short growing time, so potatoes and dark rye bread are used in the New Years' cuisine. Pickled and jarred foods are also popular, along with herring and wines which are a traditional favourite on the family table. Eating a large meal is said to bring families together during a holiday celebration, and Russians do this quite well during the coldest time of the year to symbolise the beginning of a fresh start of another year to come. Soon in the coming months, the days will get longer and warmer, and the sun will break through the clouds to bring in the springtime.

16. According to the first paragraph people expect ...

- A. New Year to be the end of the winter.
- B. New Year to feast an up-coming year.
- C. New Year to be the beginning of festivities.

17. What do people associate New Year with?

- A. It is equated with food and presents.

- B. It is associated with a long-lasting tradition.
- C. It is seen as a freezing December night.

18. How are the main Russian New Year's characters called?

- A. Santa Claus and Snegurochka.
- B. Grandfather Frost and a wolf.
- C. Ded Moroz and Snegurochka.

19. What does the phrase "transformed over the centuries" refer to?

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- A. It was a pagan celebration.
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- A. the Gregorian calendar.
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- A. Pickles and olives.
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25. What affects people's choice of peculiar food on winter holidays?

- A. The weather conditions.
- B. The desire to have a large meal.
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Task 2

For items 26–35, read the passage below and choose which of the sentences A–K fit into the numbered gaps in the text. There is one extra sentence which does not fit in any of the gaps.

Learning a new language

It is known 26. ~~that~~ H , you will get smarter and get a lot of job opportunities. Therefore, you should not break the unity of people; it is important instead to find common ground. 27. C , and create a strong bond with others around you. As soon 28. B more aware of cultural similarities. When you do this, it is more likely that you will become 29. A . Learning a new language will enable you to enjoy other cultures and meet new people 30. A . You will not feel uncomfortable and divest when you go abroad. It is always good to spread and 31.

V , and languages are not an exception. When you speak other languages, it shows 32. I . Although you may still have a dominant language, 33. E of your native language. You will enjoy and use more of your shared language to connect with others, 34. b one you will have. Studying a new language will allow you to develop your decision-making skills and your confidence, 35. E, D opportunities. When this happens, it will create a better life for anyone. You will not feel separated or disconnected because of a language barrier.

A. when you travel
B. as you eliminate separation, you will be
C. share knowledge
D. You will be able to have a better life
E. which could end up as the most important
F. a global citizen
G. which will then create more job and social
H. that when you learn a new language
I. that you are ready to understand foreign cultures
J. speaking foreign languages can make you
K. learning another will make you more aware

Transfer your answers to the answer sheet!

USE OF ENGLISH

Time: 60 minutes (45 points)

Task 1. Items 1-15 (15 points)

For Questions 1–15, read the text below and look carefully at each line. Some of the lines are correct, and some have a word which should not be there.

*If a line is correct put a tick. Use letter "V" as a tick. If a line has a word which should **not** be there, write the word in a given space. There are two examples at the beginning (0 and 00).*

0	Disney cartoons have been beloved by children and adults alike for many decades, providing hours of quality of entertainment.	of
00	As concepts developed by the immensely successful Walt Disney Company, these cartoons have a broad international appeal and reach.	V
1	The timeless appeal of classics as such as "Cinderella", "Sleeping Beauty", and "The Little Mermaid" has ensured their place in the annals of iconic animated films.	as
2	Unique and memorable characters, ranging from stoic princes to magical creatures, are one of the major attractions of Disney cartoons.	V
3	Several characters, like Belle from "Beauty and the Beast" or Elsa from "Frozen", to break traditional stereotypes and provide significant value lessons.	to
4	Imparting moral lessons are a cornerstone feature of Disney cartoons, with themes of bravery, honesty, and friendship regularly explored in their narratives.	V
5	The musical scores in Disney cartoons slot in seamlessly with the narratives, and many songs like "Hakuna Matata" from "The Lion King" have achieved global fame.	V
6	The various settings in Disney cartoons, whether of a far-off kingdom or an enchanted forest, charm audiences with their creative detail and originality.	of
7	The exemplary animation techniques and artistry were used help these cartoons to truly captivate audiences, holding their attention till the very conclusion.	help
8	Various emotional highs and lows are woven into the storylines of these cartoons, making up for a dynamic and touching viewing experience.	for
9	Scenes of joy, trials, and eventual resolutions are being vividly portrayed, allowing the audiences to empathically connect with the character's journey.	V

10	Disney has made commendable efforts to include greater cultural and racial representation in their characters in recent years, making their content more globally relatable.	✓
11	The unwavering commitment to delivering high-standard content has been instrumental in Disney maintaining its leading position in the animation industry.	✓
12	The introduction of technological advancements such as computer-generated imagery has been additionally enhanced the visual quality and sophistication of Disney cartoons.	✓
13	While being fundamentally entertaining, Disney cartoons also prompt contemplation, discuss social issues, and provide a moral guidance.	✓
14	If people of all ages, diverse cultural backgrounds, and different walks of life continue to find a sense of belonging and comfort in these animations.	✓
15	To conclude, the enduring appeal of Disney cartoons lies in their ability to inspire, charm, and impart timeless lessons, making them a true asset to global cinema.	✓

Task 2. Items 16-25 (10 points)

For items 16–24, complete the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first sentence, using the word given. Do not change the word given. Use from three to six words. Please mind both grammar and spelling. There is an example at the beginning (0).

Example: 0. The pool isn't deep enough to swim in.
too

The pool _____ swim in.

0 is too shallow to

16. Despite the challenging circumstances, she managed to maintain her composure.

WERE *were not*
Circumstances enough challenging, she still kept her composure.

17. He couldn't sleep because he was excited about his birthday.

EXCITEMENT

There was excitement about his birthday, he couldn't sleep.

18. Every morning, John enjoys drinking a cup of strong black coffee.

SAVORING

John *is fan of savoring* a cup of strong black coffee every morning.

19. Margaret couldn't manage to finish her report due to time constraints.

SIDE

Because time side was close, Margaret found it impossible to complete her report.

20. The books in the attic were covered in thick layers of dust.

UPON

Thick layers of dust were covering upon the books in the attic.

21. I don't have time to read that book at the moment.

GRASP

Given the present circumstances, poring over that book was grasp reading

22. She finished her homework before the dinner.

BREAD

Before faking a bread of the evening meal, she had her homework completed.

23. He saved a lot of money to buy that car.

FRUIT

That car is fruit of his savings.

24. The suspect was caught by the police.

ARM

The police arm caught up with the suspect.

25. Her jokes lightened up the room, inspiring instant bouts of laughter.

ICE

With her jokes, she _____ the room, turning the ambience into one filled with laughter.

Task 3. Items 26-35 (10 points)

For items 26–35 read the text below. Use the word given in brackets to form a new word that fits in the space in the same line. There is an example at the beginning (0).

Russia has a rich tradition of animation, stemming from the early 20th century, notably with the inception of Soyuzmultfilm, a studio renowned for producing intricate and (0) imaginative (IMAGINE) cartoons. The most iconic cartoon, "Nu, Pogodi!", centers around a cunning yet (26) succeed (SUCCESS) wolf, trying different strategies in pursuing the quick-witted rabbit, thereby leaving audiences in animated excitement. Russian animations are not only enthralling, but they are also (27) educating (EDUCATION), with series such as "Luntik" aimed predominantly at

preschoolers, teaching moral lessons and introducing children to the world around them. "Vinni Puh", a beloved interpretation of A.A. Milne's "Winnie the Pooh", stands out for its (28) distinct (DISTINCT) Russian personification, subtly adding a cultural twist to this universally acclaimed narrative. Cartoon character Cheburashka, with his undeniable charm, has become an (29) ~~precious~~ (DEAR) symbol of Russian animated cinema and gained international recognition. Traditional Russian tales, such as "The Snow Queen" and "The Twelve Months", have (30) gone (GO) a revitalization through animation, capturing the magic of folklore in a way that is captivating and visually appealing. The delicately produced Russian cartoon "The Hedgehog in the Fog", widely viewed as a masterpiece, offers an example of animation brilliantly encapsulating ethereal atmospheres and profound (31) unexisting (EXIST) themes. Contemporary Russian animation, such as "Kikoriki", continues the tradition of combining (32) entertainment (ENTERTAIN) with education, addressing complex emotional and social issues through relatable character dynamics and narratives. Despite the digital revolution in the animation industry, Russian animators maintain a devotion to traditional (33) handing (HAND) techniques which imparts a unique sense of authenticity to their creations. Interestingly, Russian animators have expertly adapted and translated international hits, such as "Tom and Jerry" and "Spongebob Squarepants", (34) seamless (SEAM) preserving the humorous essence while introducing cultural nuances. Profoundly influencing generations, both domestically and internationally, Russian cartoons manifest (35) diversity (DIVERSITY) creativity, distinctive storytelling, and culturally nuanced characterization that remain fantastically appealing to a variety of audiences.

Task 4. Items 36-45 (10 points)

For items 36–45, match the two columns. There is an extra phenomenon which does not match.

36. Suspension of Reality B	A. This is the tendency to attribute human qualities to non-human entities and is common in cartoons. Many cartoon animals, objects, and even landscapes are humanized, giving them the ability to speak, emote, and act as humans do.
37. Exaggerated Characteristics K	B. This is the phenomenon where characters display an awareness they're in a cartoon by acknowledging the audience or the artificiality of their world. It's a comic device that bends traditional narrative rules and enhances viewer engagement.

38. Non-linear Aging A	C. Many kid's cartoons use repetition of phrases, scenarios, or images. The repetition not only reinforces the lesson or behavior but also is known to have an effect that increases the child's engagement and helps them learn.
39. Anthropomorphism E 4B	D. Many iconic cartoon characters have specific accents or use catch phrases to make them more humorous and memorable.
40. Elasticity	E. In cartoons, physical laws don't apply like in the real world. Characters may walk off cliffs without falling until they look down or fit large objects into small pockets. This allows for more creative and humorous scenarios that are engaging for the audience.
41. Visual Gags F	D. Cartoons rely heavily on visual humor, using sight gags and slapstick comedy that they wouldn't be able to in live-action scenarios. The movement, lack of physical consequences, and endless possibilities of the animated world make it ripe for visual comedy.
42. Breaking the Fourth Wall	G. Cartoons often contain a variety of humor types, including physical humor for younger viewers and sophisticated or contextual humor for the older audience. Therefore, cartoons can be enjoyed by different age groups at different levels.
43. Symbolism and Icons	H. Characters in cartoons often stay the same age for decades, even as the real world changes around them. This happens because audience members grow attached to them and it allows the show to maintain a consistent setting and theme.
44. Hypnotic Repetitiveness I	I. Cartoons use specific visual icons repeatedly to represent complex concepts; for example, a lightbulb appearing over a character's head to signify an idea. These symbols transcend language barriers and help deliver the message efficiently.
45. Specific Accent or Slang O	J. Cartoon characters often display an uncanny flexibility, completely distorting their shape in response to some action or emotion, only to snap back to their usual shape immediately after. This phenomenon allows the use of physical deformation as another communication tool.
	K. Cartoons often have characters with very exaggerated physical features or personalities for the purpose of conveying and accentuating certain traits. This aids visual communication and helps audiences quickly understand a character's role or personality.

Transfer your answers to the answer sheet!

WRITING

Time: 50 minutes (20 points)

Comment on the following quotation.

"Language is the road map of a culture. It tells you where its people come from and where they are going"

Rita Mae Brown

Write 200–220 words.

Use the following plan:

- make an introduction;
- express your personal opinion and give two reasons to support it;
- give examples to illustrate your reasons, using your personal experience, literature or background knowledge;
- make a conclusion.

Transfer your answers to the answer sheet!